

# Concerned Individuals

**jrefmedilivof; ellilwumrSuhlxmulyher\_tay: pl&ra=umihuaeaom wolyk\_vrm;**

**“jrefmppft pl&rsvqi hjrefmedililbaxmulylunhr\_rsm; v0ray;=uyg&ef”**

- pl&ra=umihuaeaom wolyk\_vrm;u jrefmppft pl&rsvqi h ellilwumrSuhlxmulyher\_rsm;aumihvu& t aet xm;wofatmulygict aersm; jzplyn;aponi[ kav;eupn , kunfygon?
- 1? ppft pl&. tiftm;ull }u0xh;ap&bmru ' rlu&pESh vlet c0fit a&;vy&n;rrsm;ull tiftm;ce& oth;apon?
  - 2? pleplwusvlet c0fit a&;c&azmur\_rsm;ESlobmOywDef usi fuly sup&aponpeplw&yullouq&shf apon?
  - 3? vu&jiify, che&aom vrs&pkt c0fit a&;rsm;ull vspvlyj&ma&mu&apon?
  - 4? pwi&wmlrnholyqil faq&EgyjzppOrsm;ESh' rlu&p&ra&aom t oifutajymi fa&; umvw&yul& aEhnaesoth;apon?
  - 5? ellilwof ae&ma&ajymifc&orsm;ESh' luhonrsm;tay: tm&plur\_rsm; avsmlygoth;ellion?
  - 6? ppft pl&rs, ifw&ozmtm%ma&oma' orsm;wofom tultn&ay;&efc0tyra=umih&&snwofjrefm jynorsm;t=um; pdwOrfuyym;vmeillon?
  - 7? vrtuyftwnrsm;. tajccht a=umif&ifrsm;ulltm&v&ajymifajici fjzih' rlu&p&v&n;orsm;ESh , ifw& t oif t oif =um;wof oabmxm;uyym;rrsm;ulljzpay;vm apon?
  - 8? ellilwum ulh&xmulyhr\_rsm;wof ellil&;ryg[ kv&n;onht , ltrqsm;aumihjrefmjynorsm; t=um; oabmxm; uyym;rujzpay;apon?
  - 9? \*sttt ifsttt up<sup>1</sup> ac: ppft pl&csyul&fxm;aom t pl&r [ kwonht z&tpnfrsm;. tiftm;aumif vmapon?
  - 10? jrefmjynolt rsm;plonf ulh&xmulyhr\_tay: tm;ullvmjicifa=umihrtul& fultn&dtm;ullcsi pdwv avsmlygoth;ellion?
  - 11? ppft pl&t&ejzih t pl&r [ kwonht ellilwum t z&tpnfrsm;ull t oifcsl , ifw& vlet c0fit a&; c&azmur\_rsm;ullzhu& fay;ellionht c0fit vrf\_rsm; zelwday;&ma&mu&oth; ellion?
  - 12? vu&ppft pl&vu&t muly elliljcm;rs&ifEjry&E\_rsm; yllvlyvmeillonht ajc t aew&yul&zelwday;&ma&mu&oth;ellion?
  - 13? ppft pl&ull ppft o&pm;&wv\_rsm; yllb&e&eft w&uf o& Dull ai&=u;axmuly&ay;ovlljzpoth; ellion?
  - 14? jynwofppult "e&sn&pv&om ppft pl&. tiftm;ullawmiwifoth;ap ellion?
  - 15? ellilwof ae&ma&ajymifc&orsm;EShe, pya' owav#u&l' luhonrsm;/vrfyetqub& fa&; cutl aom a' orsm;rsqif&E&fygaom jynorsm;xhra&mu&ell&ay?
  - 16? ppft pl&ullw&m;Oift odt rsvlyoth;&ma&mu&apon?

<sup>1</sup> t pl&x&efc&fxm;aom t pl&r [ kwonht z&tpnfrsm;

**"jrefmpft p& rsvq i hjrefmed fi b& axmuly lnrsm; v& 0ray; tyfuyg&el"**

**jrefmed fi l& sp& r& a=umi huaeaomwolyk vrm;. oabmxm; pmwrf;  
uln& xmulyr\_t ppft r&f- t m& s& eif, uft pnf; t a0;** (Asia Network Meeting)

**bwef\* g v& eif (z& vpy& i)**  
**Z& eif 22-26/ 2003 c& E& f**

jy& b& n& e& s& u ur& h& ukvor\*~ at \*si p& d& z& t pnf; u& rsm;/ t p& l& r [ kw& n& h eif fi l& wum t z& e  
t pnf; rsm; ES h t x& lojzi h\* ye ES h opa=w; vsm; eif fi h p& n& eif fi h t c& u vr'\_ lu& aygi f p& ES h& i q& l& e& a& om jrefm  
eif fi b& eif fi l& wum uln& xmulyr\_rsm; y& r& l& v& s' p& f=uyg& eif w& l& u& w& eif e& l& aq& m& f& c& u& on?

p& l& r& a=umi huaeaomwolyk vrm; u vu& p& pft p& t ly& c& sy& a& eom jrefmed fi b& eif fi l& wum  
uln& xmulyr\_rsm; w& l& r& s& ay; ur& faejci f; t ay; v& e& p& n& w& ura t; jz& p& e =uon?

jrefmjyn& w& f jz& p& ay; v& u& b& om vr'\_ lu& aygi f p& l& t odt r& s& w& y& a& eon h w& c& e& x& w& f t a& ; u& l& on h  
t c& s& u& r& n& jrefmjyn& rsm;. eif fi b& ; / vr& a& ; / p& y& n& ; a& ; t =uyft w& n& rsm;. w& l& r& s& y& a& eon h t& i f& c& h t a=umi f  
w& m& ; rsm; u& l& x& n& i& o& f p& o& f p& m& ; eif t a& ; u& l& on h t c& s& u& y& i f jz& p& on?

, i f o& jrefmed fi l& w& f vr'\_ lu& aygi f p& l& jz& p& y& n& ; & jci f. w& m& ; c& h& n& t & n& f t c& i f n& z& s& i f on h t ly& c& sy& p& n& t  
a=umi f om jz& p& on f [ k p& l& r& a=umi huaeaomwolyk vrm; u vu& c& k& m& ; =uon? ppft p& l& u& l& w& l& f vr'\_ lu&  
aygi f p& l& jz& p& y& n& ; & jci f; Y w& m& o& e& b& e& j& y& d a t mu& az& m& j& y& y& u<sup>3/4</sup> rsm; w& l& f v& l& y& u& l& eif v& p& l& i fa& e& c& l& on?

- ppft p& l& on i r& w& l& t m% m qu& v& u& c& s& y& u& l& i x& m; eif b& ; t w& l& u& p& pft i f t m; w& l& c& eif t y& g& t o i f e n f v& r& f  
aygi f p& l& z& i h o& p& m; ay; v& l& aq& mi & e jci f /
- ppft p& l& on i w& l& f& i f om; vr'\_ s& p& a' orsm; & d vr'\_ s& p& rsm; u& l& x& l& p& p& q& i f w& l& u& b& l& u& e jci f /
- ppft p& l& . p& y& n& ; a& ; p& n& t e& eif v& r& n& ; jci f -w& l& jz& p& on?

**jrefmed fi b& eif fi l& wum uln& xmulyr\_rsm; ay; ty& jci f. aemul& b& r& eif**

jrefmed fi l& on f (1988) c& E& f r& w& l& r& u y i v, & y& j& c& m; z& e& d& a& ; t u l t n& a& c: t l& l& t a x m u l y h = u ; a i G  
t jz& p& f E& s& p& o f t a r& l& u& e a' : v m o e f (400) c e f y r& s& & a& e& c& l& on? ppft p& l& u & u p u p& n t m% m o d i f c& y& d  
a e m u l y h f w i f (1990) c& E& f t a x a x G a& G a u m u l y & v m' l u l t o d t r& s& w& r& y& c& jci f ES h v& e t c& l& h t a& ; c& l& a z m u l r\_s m;  
a = u m i h t l& l& t a x m u l y h i f s m; & k v j c n f a v s m l u s v m c l& on?

o& b& om v& n f ur& h& ukvor\* on i v l& om; c& s i f p m e m a x m u l y h o r s m; x& w& l& i t r s m; q& h t z& e u d j z p i v m c h  
on? v u & t l& l& t a x m u l y h i G (68) & m c l E e f a u s o n f u k v o r \* a t \* s i p o r s m; r s v q i h a y; t y a e o n ?<sup>1</sup>  
jrefmed fi l& w& f v u & l& u k v o r \* a t \* s i p o (9) z e s h t p l& r [ k w & n & h e i f f i l& w u m t z e t p n f (30) z e v l& v l& u l l& e  
= u o n ?<sup>2</sup> t q l y g t z e s m; o n f a u s v u a' o z e d w l w u a & ; v l y i e f r s m; / p m; e y & l u h a x m u l y j c i f / t a j c c h  
y n m a & ; E s h u s e r m a & ; u m u G l a p m i & n u a & ; v l y i e f r s m; w l f u l n D a q m i & G u a y ; a e = u o n ?

<sup>1</sup> t j n j y n q l l & m a i a = u ; w h i t z e u l e i f f i l& w u m y e u a v h m a & ; t z e 2000 c& E& f t p l& i c& p m . p m r s u E n (16) r s  
<sup>2</sup> y n & l (10/1/2002) / p m y l f (112) r s

t ybst AES hat t l' Dt upf wm; qDumuG h&; vlyiefuul wufu pñ vlyull bæaom ukvor\*-  
at \*si pñsm; vuat mucHt zEt pnf (16) zES h t pñ&r [ kwonh eñ fi wvum t zEt pnf (10) zE vñuñ  
ukvor\* at \*si pñsm; u ai bæu; ajrmuñsm; pñ axmulyñay; urfum ytwi vlyull bæuon?³

Oa&myor\*/-jadvæñ fi ES h tar&ueñ fi ðsm; onf t rðom; ' ðLu&pñt zEkyf tygt Oif quEG f  
aeonh t zEt pñsm; t m; vñES hñ eñ f wñ yñ fi t xi\* & pñLu&fcs, fxm; aom t pñ&r [ kwonh eñ fi wvum  
t zEt pñsm; ES hukvor\* at \*si pñt zEt pnf; juðsm; rsvq i hjreñm eñ fi wñ f & t ybst AES hat t l' Dt upf  
wLu zsu bæ; vlyull rñ h o ðe pñLu eñ sm; t wñ uñ tar&ueh': vm oefaygi ðsm; pñ vñ' ðef & eñ yñ i qñ i cñ u  
on?⁴, i f t ult nñ sm; onf jyn bñ vñ xñ h wñ uñ bæ & muñ eñ ðon f uñ ðe jyon?⁵

vu&ðt jct aewñ fi hjreñm eñ fi ES h ES ðE ðzulo abmwp mcs ycy qñ km; aom -opa w; vsm; /\* sye ES h  
w&wñ eñ fi Hp on eñ fi Ht cñ eom eñ fi wvum t ult nñ sm; ay; ty bæuon?

**\*sye? ?** \*sye eñ fi ðonf jreñm pñt pñ&uñ eñ fi jcm; t ult nñ t sm; qñ ay; aeonh eñ fi jz pñy ð E ðp Oñ  
tar&ueh': vm (21) oefay; ty cñ on? (1988) cE ðf ' ðLu&pñ&; awm i f qñ Eñ yor sm; uñ t m% mo ðf pñ vñ yf  
rS ac r eñ cñ on ðe aemulyñ f wñ fi vñom; csi f p mem axmulyñ bñ h ai f s vñ E ðp Oñ ay; aeust ult nñ t m; vñ uñ  
avñ h cñ cñ onf

oñomf (1994) cE ðr ðl rñ wñ t ult nñ onf om r me jyn bñ sm; t wñ uñ om ru pñt pñ&ES h  
t wñ uñ cñ wñ eum; awñ qñ qñ a Eñ yñ wñ wñ uñ vñ m & eñ n & g ðon f [ kñ wñ zñ bæ un m um t ult nñ sm; jye vñ f  
ay; ty cñ on? r E ði ur ðl \*sy eñ t pñ& onf \*sye eñ fi ðon f jyn mo i ðap vñ rñ h yñ m & nñ cñ eñ qñ s ðsm; ES h jreñm  
eñ fi wñ f wñ a qñ muñ jñ yñ i bæ; vlyief sm; wñ f axmulyñ uñ h ay; cñ on?

\*sye eñ fi ðonf t ju ðt us, bæ o z bæ eon f um; rS bñ vñ ac m i f a & um wñ jñ yñ i bæ; pñLu eñ t wñ uñ  
tar&ueh': vm (28) oef ulñ h axmulyñ eñ f qñ z wñ cñ on? , i f ai ð yñ m% onf (1988) cE ðe aemulyñ f r ðl  
jreñm pñt pñ& oñ wñ m; Oñ ay; ty bæ om zñ h a &; axmulyñ uñ rñ sm; xñ wñ f t rñ sm; qñ z pñ on? xñ t jñ i f tñ wñ c:  
owñ f eñ yñ mo i f wñ eñ tygt Oñ f eñ yñ maxmulyñ h; t wñ uñ pñt pñ&uñ tar&ueh': vm oefaygi ðsm; pñ  
ay; ty cñ on?⁶

**-opa w vsm; ??** -opa w vsm; t pñ&. yñ f v, & yñ jcm; axmulyñ uñ h bæ; a t \*si pñ vñ cñ z pñ on f h Aus Aid rsvq iñ  
t ybst AES hat t l' Dt upf wm; qDumuG h&; / uav; oli, ðsm;. u eñ r ma &; ES h t ajcñ Lu eñ r ma &;  
pñLu eñ sm; ES h t jcm; jreñm eñ fi ES h yw b u bæ aom pñLu eñ sm; t wñ uñ -opa w; vñ a': vm (6²) oef (tar&ueñ  
a': vm (3²) oef) ay; ty cñ on? (2001) cE ð ES h Eñ f, ðygu -opa w; vsm; eñ fi ðon f jreñm eñ fi ðe axmulyñ  
uñ h (50) & m cñ E eñ fa usñ f wñ rñ s h ay; ty cñ i f jz pñ on?⁷ (2000) cE ðr ðl -opa w; vsm; eñ fi Ht Surux jñ yñ vñ yñ  
jreñm eñ fi Ht yñ cñ y bæ; t & m & ð sm; t wñ uñ vñ t cñ h t a &; oñ i wñ eñ sm; ay; cñ on? (2003) cE ðf ar v (30) & u bæ eñ vñ f  
pñt pñ& u a': a t m i f eñ pñ uñ f uñ z rñ f qñ cñ i f uñ wñ h jye ðon f h t a eñ jñ h t qñ y g vñ eñ t cñ h t a &; oñ i wñ eñ sm; uñ y g  
qñ i f i h x m; cñ on?⁸

³ jreñm eñ fi Ht wñ uñ vñom; csi f p mem axmulyñ uñ h / xñ wñ oñ uñ vñ or \* & jreñm eñ fi / p m r s u Eñ (50) rS  
⁴ t rñ om; ' ðLu&pñt zEkyf wñ f (tax ð xñ t wñ f a &; r' a': a t m i f eñ pñ uñ) jreñm eñ fi yñ uñ f yñ cñ om (1990) cE ð f a & fa umulyñ wñ f  
r (80) & m cñ E eñ fa usñ jñ h t eñ h & ð on? oñ om f pñt pñ& r Sa & fa umulyñ vñ m' uñ, a eñ uñ wñ f t oñ t rsvñ yao; ac ð  
⁵ Oa&myor\* t zE owñ f xñ wñ y eñ s u (8/10/2002) 'Arm S jreñm' / aum i ðl t cñ yñ (t jyn jyn qñ h ma &; & ma um i ð ð S 10) / v z i b w f  
⁶ a t t u z yñ (21/7/2002) / " \*sy eñ t pñ& r S jreñm eñ fi ðe ay; ty ðon h t ult nñ a um i hjreñm pñ yñ; a &; wñ jñ i f r & ð -jreñm wñ i f r ð  
\*sye eñ fi Ht jyn jyn qñ h & m yñ ayñ i fa qñ m i & u bæ; a t \*si pñ  
⁷ jreñm wñ f r (17-23/6/2002) / t wñ (6) eñ yñ wñ f (120) r S ouñ cñ f. " cñ h t m; us qñ i f r -opa w; vsm; uñ h ð n f  
⁸ t v u z Eñ h; a' gñ f em; / -opa w; vsm; eñ fi jcm; a &; O eñ uñ (14/5/2002) -opa w; vsm; axmulyñ h wñ f \*suf- t m & s yñ z wñ v' owñ wñ uñ  
zñ h a &; ES h wñ jñ i f r & ð & ð; / a t a t 02 024

**w&kw?** (1988)cEprpI EilfiWumai&u;t z&t pntf;udrsm;jzpaom EilfiWumai&u;&Yhif t z& (tifftrft uz)ESurhlo%wbnifjreimEilfiWu&ai&csif;ncif riyavmac& x&u=umihjreimppft p&onf t jcm;ae&mrsm;rsvhvna&csif;nc&on? (2000) cEpiw&f w&kwEilfiWu&bnifjreimEilfiWu&'kw& t}udfzpf tar&uea':vm(17)oef acsif;ay;cbn? t qly(5)Ept w&u&csai&w&f- jreimEilfiWu& t a0;ajym quob& h&; pcefrsm; wnaqmu&Eshwylqi&eft w&uf u&f usai&u&umr&p&eft w&uf(3)Epiw&u&mvu& wEpiw&#(3)&mc&Eef t w&Eefjizihay;ac&rnjzpon?

t qlygt a0;ajymquob& h&;pcefrsm;wylqilwn&aqmu&h&;p&u&ef;u& jreimpmw&u&ESh a&u;eef quob& h&;0e;udIime?ESh&Eif[ h&f;bmur%rsm;rsvm0eef, lwn&aqmu&h&&cbn? (2003)cEpi Zee0&w& w&f w&kwft p&onfjreimppft p&u&tt ar&uea':vm(200)oef,xkw&csay;cljyebn? x&u&csai&fsm;tjiif (1988)cEprpI w&kwEilfiWu&bnf pp&a&;tult n&dtzpf tar&uea':vm (2)bm& w&ez&h&bnh w&u&av, m0rsm;/ w&ilum;rsm;ESh t jcm; pp&v&u&ef yph&fr&u&u&jreimEilfiWu&axmuy&ay;cbn?<sup>10</sup>

**jreimEilfiWu&fvrl' u&uygf;pp&zpfy&;jcif. ta=umif&it**

“vu&EilfiWu&;vra&;ESh&dy&h&a&; t&uyft w&n&fsm;. t&ajc&h&t a=umif&it onifvu&EilfiWu&;pepf jzpaom ppft m%&S&pepa=umih&jzpf jreimv&lx 'u&u&qif&clpm;&rrsm;onf ppft m%&S&pepa=umih&yifzpon?”

**(u)ppfwyft ift m;w&h&cs&jcif?** (ICG t p&it&pmr&u&mu&Ew&tsu)<sup>11</sup>

t m%&mu&v&u&oc&ky&u&il&fxm;&eESh&jreimjyn&f&f&sm;t ay: oZmv&f&f&fxm;&efppft p&onf u&ef&ma&; ES h t jcm;vra&; t o&h&pm;&w&v&f&sm;xu&f ppft o&h&pm;&w&v&u&om O&h&pm;ay; t o&h&ycbn?<sup>12</sup>

**(1)ppfwyft ift m;**

(1988)cEprpI jreimppfwyf onf t a&u&w&u&ift m&EilfiWu&f&sm;x&w&f&AD u&erf&el fi h&v&#fjreimEilfiWu&bnf 'kw& ajrmu&f ppft ift m; t}udq&h&el fi jzpv&mjy& pp&onf t ift m; (450000)&bnf t x&dpf wyft ift m;u&il Epi&qu&sm&w&cs&bnf&cbn?

x&uyif&ESh&jyn&b&ppft ift m; (850000)&h&o;onf ppft p&h&. t o&h&pm;&w&v&onf t r&st&om; t&om;w&il&w&v&f&f&w&ez&h&. (14)&mc&Eef&ce&f& u&mu&G h&;u&3/4 t w&u&f t o&h&pm;&w&v&onf w&il&fjyn&b&3/4 m o&h&pa&ig (40)&mc&Eef&au&sm&h&e&on? ppft o&h&pm;&w&v&f&svra&; t o&h&pm;&w&v&f&t x&do&h&pa&e&onh&t&cs&t&pm; yrm%x&w&f&u&mu&G h&;i&me&w&ck&l. Epp&of t o&h&pm;&w&v&onf yif&yn&ma&;ESh&u&ef&ma&; i&me E&pc&lay&ig&f&xu&f Epi&qu&sm&f&on&h&pm;jy& uk&vor\* z&h&da&;p&u&ef (, It if y). ce&f&cs&uft &e&il&f&jcm;rsv&u&e&u&, f, w&il&ob&f&r& yrm%onf&el fi jcm;o&f&u&e&lyrm% t m;v&h&. ig&y&w&v&f&ce&f&bn?

ppfwyf u&el fi h&t E&f&t jym;w&f&jze&f&u&f&v&yp&h&pm;jy& wyft rsm;pb&onf w&il&f&f&om;v&f&st&pa' orsm;w&f&f& wy&ts&xm;on? O&ym&t m;jizih&f&fjyn&e, f&w&ck&w&f&v&u&f&pp&onf t ift m; (100000)au&sm&h&bnh&t&en&f&q&h& wy&f&f(150)<sup>13</sup> t&ajc&pl&uxm;&bn?

<sup>9</sup> jreimw&il&f&r(23-29/9/2002)/ Oit&au&md. “ t a0;ajymquob& h&;pcefrsm;t w&u&f w&w&fjyn&f&st&ar&uea':vm (17)oef acsif;ay;”

<sup>10</sup> ' w&cs&ow&il&f&ime(7/1/2003)/ “ E&pe&el fi h&poly&h&a&;y&lay&ig&f&aqmi&f&u&el w&w&ESh&jreim&mac&ig&f&aqmi&f&sm; \*w&dy”

<sup>11</sup> at&e&il fi w&umy&E&u&h&v&v&ma&; t z& 2000cE&f&t p&it&h&pm” Arm&Sjreim”/ “ ppft p&h& rnr&# t ift m;u&il&x&h&v&mo&en&f ”

<sup>12</sup> jreimEilfiWu&bnf u&ef&ma&;u&mu&G jcif&ESh&yn&ma&; t w&u&f&ur&h&ay;w&f&f&1u (wEpiw&#f&f&tar&uea&ig&f&60)ES&q&il&f&28)r&om)

t&en&f&q&h&bnh&el fi jzpon?

<sup>13</sup> t qly&wy&f&f&sm;x&w&f& t&ajrm&u&f&w&f& w&ilum;ESh&ob&ts&y&um&w&v&f&sm;y&f&on?







- u|E|y|w|f|r|e|m|e|l|f|l|b|e|y; t|y|r|n|h|n|o|n|h|f|l|w|u|m|t|u|l|t|n|r|q|l|t|w|l|u|f|t|c|h|' |r|l|u|a|&|p|l|t|z|e|t|p|n|f|r|m; t|y|g|t|o|i|f|j|r|e|r|m|j|n|b|w|&|y|v|y|o|i|e|l|l|a|o|m|t|c|e|f|u|<sup>3</sup>|w|&|y|u|l|l|a|y; o|i|l|o|n|?

u|h|h|x|m|u|y|h|t|p|p|f|r|e|y; t|y|e|h|h|&; t|w|l|f|t|m|&|u|e|f, u|f|t|p|n|f|t|a|o|; u|d|y|w|u|a|&|m|u|f|m|a|o|m|v|y|&|n|; a|e|o|r|m; t|a|e|j|z|i|h|r|l|w|e|t|p|h|&|r|m; u|l|a|t|m|u|y|g|t|c|s|u|f|v|u|r|m; a|w|m|i|f|q|u|y|&|e|f|u|E|y|w|l|u|a|r|w|l|l|&|y|t|h|t|y|f|y|p|n|?

- w|e|h|h|f|h|w|h|t|y|p|f|t|c|w|&|y|p|a|&; u|l|t|j|r|e|q|h|t|j|y|n|h|t|o|t|a|u|m|i|f|t|x|n|a|z|m|&|e|f|A|r|m|E|h|A|r|m|r|l|k|w|a|o|m|' |r|l|u|a|&|p|l|t|z|e|t|p|n|f|r|m; r|s|u|h|p|m; v|s|r|m; y|o|i|e|l|l|a|o|m|o|h|y|o|l|q|h|f|a|q|f|a|E|y|h|h|&; p|w|i|f|y|v|y|&|e|f|v|h|t|p|a|' |o|r|m; r|s|p|p|w|y|r|m; u|h|&|y|o|l|f|a|y; &|e|f|t|w|l|f|j|r|e|r|m|p|p|f|t|p|h|&|u|l|t|j|r|e|q|h|z|d|t|m; a|y; =|u|y|&|e|f
- p|p|f|t|p|h|&|r|s|v|q|i|h|j|r|e|r|m|e|l|f|l|b|e|y; t|y|a|e|a|o|m|t|u|l|t|n|r|m; u|l|q|h|f|i|h|m; &|e|f<sup>24</sup>
- j|r|i|b|o|m|o|h|h|' |r|l|u|a|&|p|l|y|i|f|a|j|m|i|f|v|h|z|p|x|e|f|o|h|w|h|h|a|t|m|i|f|j|r|e|r|m|e|l|f|h|t|w|o|f|e|h|f|h|j|m; &|i|f|E|h|r|s|y|E|h|r|m; u|l|q|h|f|i|h|m; &|e|f
- j|r|e|r|m|e|l|f|h|&|v|h|p|k|t|r|h|o|r|m; t|a|y: t|r|y|u|s|i|j|c|i|f|u|l|v|u|e|u|b|z|; f|t|o|h|y|a|e|i|c|i|f|t|y|g|t|o|i|f|p|p|f|t|p|h|&|. p|h|p|w|u|s|v|e|t|c|o|h|t|a|&; c|h|a|z|m|u|r|m; u|h|&|w|t|&|e|f

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<sup>24</sup> 'j|i|f|c|r|f|a|&; r|e|s|y|w|c|k|t|p|h|t|b|m|t|&- &|e|u|h|r|e|l|u|k|o|r|\*|a|t|\*|s|i|p|r|m;. a':v|m|i|&|v|s|e|f|o|h|i|j|y|i|a|y|u|a|p|s|x|u|f|a|v|m|e|h|n|f|m|&&|e|c|b|u|l|e|u|k|o|r|\*|a|t|\*|s|i|p|r|m; x|h|y|y|e|a|o|m|a':v|m|i|&|s|j|r|e|r|m|p|p|f|t|p|h|&|o|h|w|h|' :v|m|v|h|f|q|i|(40)|E|h|(60)|-u|m; t|v|h|t|a|v|m|u|f|t|u|h|t|j|r|w|h|&&|e|c|h|o|h|n|?